

# Standard References

## ARTICLE FROM JOURNAL

Author(s). Year. Title in sentence case: Except after colons and *Scientific names*. Jour Abbv  
Vol:PageRangeorArticleNum. DOI

North M, Workmaster BA and Atucha A. 2021. Cold hardiness of cold climate interspecific hybrid grapevines grown in a cold climate region. *Am J Enol Vitic* 72:318-327. DOI: 10.5344/ajev.2021.21001

## BOOK

Author(s). Year. Title in Title Case. Publisher, Location.

Boulton RB, Singleton VL, Bisson LF and Kunkee RE. 1996. *Principles and Practices of Winemaking*. Chapman & Hall, New York.

## BOOK (NO AUTHORS LISTED)

Title In Title Case. Year. Editor and Editor (eds).  
Publisher, Location.

*Wine Globalization: A New Comparative History*. 2018. Anderson K and Pinilla V (eds.). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom.

## CHAPTER IN BOOK

Author(s). Year. Chapter name in sentence case. In Book Title in Title Case. Editor Name(s) (ed(s).), pp. StartPage-EndPage. Publisher, Location.

Sponholz WR. 1993. Wine spoilage by microorganisms. In *Wine Microbiology and Biotechnology*. Fleet GH (ed.), pp. 395-420. Harwood Academic Publishers, Chur, Switzerland.

## CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

Author(s). Year. Presentation title in sentence case. In Proceedings Title in Title Case. Editor(s) (ed(s).), pp. StartPage-EndPage. Institution, Location.

Wample RL and Wolf TK. 1996. Practical considerations that impact vine cold hardiness. In *Proceedings for the Fourth International Symposium on Cool Climate Enology and Viticulture*. Henick-Kling T et al. (eds.), pp. 23-38. New York State Agricultural Experiment Station, Geneva.

## THESIS

Author(s) Year. Thesis title in sentence case. Thesis, Institution, Location.

Wolpert JA 1983. Cold acclimation of Concord grapevines. Thesis, Michigan State University, East Lansing.

## Nonstandard References

*While AJEV strongly encourages the use of peer-reviewed articles as references whenever possible, there are circumstances where one is not available or another article type might be more suitable for citation, depending on context. The following is an incomplete list of possible article types and the preferred referencing format for AJEV.*

### CONFERENCE PRESENTATION

Author(s). Title in Title Case. Presented at the Conference, Location, Year. URL

Torres L, Brendecke S and Engel J. The Science Behind Packaging Quality. Presented at the 2015 ASBC Annual Meeting, La Quinta, CA, 2015.  
[https://www.asbcnet.org/events/archives/2015Meeting/proceedings/2015Presentations/W\\_PackagingQuality.pdf](https://www.asbcnet.org/events/archives/2015Meeting/proceedings/2015Presentations/W_PackagingQuality.pdf)

### TECHNICAL PUBLICATION

Authoring Organization. Year. Title in Title Case. Editor(s) (ed(s)). Publisher, Location. DOI

ASTM. 2005. Corrosion Tests and Standards: Application and Interpretation. Baboian R (ed.). ASTM International, West Conshohocken, PA. DOI: 10.1520/MNL20-2ND-EB

### INDUSTRY MAGAZINE ARTICLE

Author(s). Year. Article title in sentence case. Publication Title Vol:StartPage-EndPage

Cottrell T. 2004. Microoxygenation. A modern tool for red wines. Wine Business Monthly 2:1-10.

### ONLINE ARTICLE

Author(s). Year. Title in sentence case. Publication Name in Title Case. URL

Romano A. 2022. The 24 best canned wine releases of 2022. Wine Spectator.  
<https://www.winespectator.com/articles/the-24-best-canned-wine-releases-of-2022>

### PATENT

Author(s). Patent name in sentence case. National patent PatentNumber, Date Month Year.

Stokes GJ and Barics SJ. Wine packed in aluminum containers. Australian patent AU2012901039A0, 29 March 2012.

### POSTER

Author(s). Year. Title of poster in sentence case. URL

Scrimgeour N, Hirlam K and Wilkes EN. 2019. Extending the shelf life of commercial canned wines through manipulation of transition metals content.  
<https://awitc.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/153-Extending-the-shelf-life-of-commercial-canned-wines-through-manipulation-of-transition-metals-content-NEW.pdf>

### R (SOFTWARE)

R Core Team. Year. R: A language and environment for statistical computing. R Foundation for Statistical Computing, Vienna, Austria. <https://www.R-project.org>.

### R (PACKAGE)

Individual packages are typically cited by their original authors (and year). See link below for specific directions.  
<https://ropensci.org/blog/2021/11/16/how-to-cite-r-and-r-packages>

Lenth R. 2020. emmeans: Estimated Marginal Means, aka Least-Squares Means. R package version 1.5.5-1.  
<https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=emmeans>.

### RESEARCH FOCUS

Author(s). Year. Title of cited content in sentence case. Title of Publication.

Allison RB, Sacks GL, Maslov-Bandic L, Montgomery AH and Goddard J. 2020. The chemistry of canned wines. Appellation Cornell Research Focus 2020-1.

### SINGLE DOCUMENT RELEASED ONLINE

Authoring Organization. Year. Title in sentence case. URL

US EPA. 2020. Advancing sustainable materials management: 2018 fact sheet.  
[https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2021-01/documents/2018\\_ff\\_fact\\_sheet\\_dec\\_2020\\_fnl\\_508.pdf](https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2021-01/documents/2018_ff_fact_sheet_dec_2020_fnl_508.pdf)

## Nonstandard References

*While AJEV strongly encourages the use of peer-reviewed articles as references whenever possible, there are circumstances where one is not available or another article type might be more suitable for citation, depending on context. The following is an incomplete list of possible article types and the preferred referencing format for AJEV.*

### YOUTUBE VIDEO

Contributors. Year. Title In Title Case. Institution. URL

Crochiere G, Karasek J, Scrimgeour N and Wilkes E.  
2020. Canned Wine Part 1: New Information for  
Preparing Wines for Canning. Enartis USA.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wNNdbq2u57o>

### ONLINE RESOURCE

Author(s) or Organization. Year. Title in Title Case. URL.  
Date of access.

EPA. 2022. United States Environmental Protection  
Agency, Level III and IV Ecoregions by  
State. <https://www.epa.gov/eco-research/level-iii-and-iv-ecoregions-state>. Accessed 19 Dec 2022.